

UGC NET GENERAL PAPER SYLLABUS 2023 (PAPER-I)

UGC NET TEACHING APTITUDE SYLLABUS

- **Teaching:** Concept, Objectives, Levels of teaching (Memory, Understanding, and Reflective), Characteristics, and basic requirements.
- **Learner's characteristics:** Characteristics of adolescent and adult learners (Academic, Social, Emotional, and Cognitive), Individual differences.
- Factors affecting teaching related to Teacher, Learner, Support material, Instructional facilities, Learning environment, and Institution.
- Methods of teaching in Institutions of higher learning: Teacher-centered vs. Learner-centered methods; offline vs. online methods (Swayam, Swayamprabha, MOOCs, etc.).
- **Teaching Support System:** Traditional, Modern, and ICT-based.
- **Evaluation Systems:** Elements and Types of Evaluation, Evaluation in Choice Based Credit System in Higher Education, Computer-based Testing, Innovations in evaluation systems. Aspirants can refer to the Latest UGC NET strategies so that they can make a proper daily routine for preparing for the exam.

UGC NET RESEARCH APTITUDE SYLLABUS

- **Research:** Meaning, Types, and Characteristics, Positivism and Post-positivist approach to research.
- **Methods of Research:** Experimental, Descriptive, Historical, Qualitative, and Quantitative methods.
- Steps of Research.
- **Thesis and Article writing:** Format and styles of referencing.
- Application of ICT in research.
- Research ethics.

UGC NET COMPREHENSION SYLLABUS

- A passage of text is given. Questions are asked from the passage to be answered.

UGC NET COMMUNICATION SYLLABUS

- **Communication:** Meaning, types, and characteristics of communication.
- **Effective communication:** Verbal and Non-verbal, Inter-Cultural and group communications, Classroom communication.
- Barriers to effective communication.
- **Mass-Media and Society.**

UGC NET MATHEMATICAL REASONING AND APTITUDE SYLLABUS

- Types of reasoning.
- Number series, Letter series, Codes, and Relationships.
- Mathematical Aptitude (Fraction, Time & Distance, Ratio, Proportion and Percentage, Profit and Loss, Interest and Discounting, Averages, etc.).

UGC NET LOGICAL REASONING SYLLABUS

- Understanding the structure of arguments: argument forms, the structure of categorical propositions, Mood and Figure, Formal and Informal fallacies, Uses of language, Connotations and denotations of terms, Classical Square of opposition.
- Evaluating and distinguishing deductive and inductive reasoning.
- **Venn diagram:** Simple and multiple uses for establishing the validity of arguments.
- **Indian Logic:** Means of knowledge.
- **Pramanas:** Pratyaksha (Perception), Anumana (Inference), Upamana (Comparison), Shabda (Verbal testimony), Arthapatti (Implication), and Anupalabdhi (Non-apprehension).
- Structure and kinds of Anumana (inference), Vyapti (invariable relation), Hetvabhasas (fallacies of inference).

UGC NET DATA INTERPRETATION SYLLABUS

- Sources, acquisition, and classification of Data.
- Quantitative and Qualitative Data.
- Graphical representation (Bar-chart, Histograms, Pie-chart, Table-chart, and Line-chart) and mapping of Data.
- Data Interpretation.
- Data and Governance.

UGC NET INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY (ICT) SYLLABUS

- **ICT:** General abbreviations and terminology.
- Basics of the Internet, Intranet, E-mail, Audio, and Video-conferencing.
- Digital initiatives in higher education.
- ICT and Governance.

UGC NET PEOPLE, DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENT SYLLABUS

- **Development and environment:** Millennium development and Sustainable development goals.
- **Human and environment interaction:** Anthropogenic activities and their impacts on the environment.
- **Environmental issues:** Local, Regional and Global; Air pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Noise pollution, Waste (solid, liquid, biomedical, hazardous, electronic), Climate change and its Socio-Economic and Political dimensions.
- Impacts of pollutants on human health.
- **Natural and energy resources:** Solar, Wind, Soil, Hydro, Geothermal, Biomass, Nuclear, and Forests.
- **Natural hazards and disasters:** Mitigation strategies.
- Environmental Protection Act (1986), National Action Plan on Climate Change, International agreements/efforts -Montreal Protocol, Rio Summit, Convention on Biodiversity, Kyoto Protocol, Paris Agreement, International Solar Alliance. To prepare all these subjects more efficiently, one can also check tips and tricks to crack the UGC NET exam in which we have covered many hacks if to be followed correctly, one can definitely clear the exam.

UGC NET HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM SYLLABUS

- Institutions of higher learning and education in ancient India.
- Evolution of higher learning and research in Post Independence India.
- Oriental, Conventional, and Non-conventional learning programs in India.
- Professional, Technical, and Skill-Based education.
- Value education and environmental education.

UGC NET LAW SYLLABUS 2023 (PAPER-II)

The UGC NET Law syllabus covers a wide range of topics related to various areas of law. UGC NET Law Syllabus offers a comprehensive breakdown of each of the 10 major units that comprise Paper 2 such as Constitutional Law of India, Jurisprudence, Administrative Law, Law of Crimes and Torts, Family Law, Law of Contracts and Mercantile Law, Public International Law and Human Rights Law, Environmental Law, Labour and Industrial Law etc, providing a thorough understanding of the subject matter. Review the latest UGC NET Syllabus for Law highlighted in the following section.

UNIT – I: Jurisprudence

- Nature and sources of law
- Schools of jurisprudence
- Law and morality
- Concept of rights and duties
- Legal personality
- Concepts of property, ownership and possession
- Concept of liability
- Law, poverty and development
- Global justice
- Modernism and post-modernism

UNIT – II: Constitutional and Administrative Law

- Preamble, fundamental rights and duties, directive principles of state policy.
- Union and State executive and their interrelationship
- Union and State legislature and distribution of legislative powers
- Judiciary
- Emergency provisions
- Temporary, transitional and special provisions in respect of certain states
- Election Commission of India
- Nature, scope and importance of administrative law
- Principle of natural justice
- Judicial review of administrative actions – Grounds.

UNIT – III: Public International Law and IHL

- **International law** – Definition, nature and basis
- Sources of International law
- Recognition of states and governments
- Nationality, immigrants, refugees and internally displaced persons (IDPs)
- Extradition and asylum
- United Nations and its organs
- Settlement of international disputes
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
- International humanitarian law (IHL) – C

UNIT – IV: Law of Crimes

- **General principles of criminal liability** – Actus reus and mens rea, individual and group liability and constructive liability
- **Stages of crime and inchoate crimes** – Abetment, criminal conspiracy and attempt
- General exceptions
- Offences against human body
- Offences against state and terrorism
- Offences against property
- Offences against women and children
- Drug trafficking and counterfeiting
- Offences against public tranquility
- Theories and kinds of punishments, compensation to the victims of crime

UNIT – V: Law of Torts and Consumer Protection

- Nature and definition of tort
- General principles of tortious liability
- General defenses
- **Specific torts** – Negligence, nuisance, trespass and defamation
- Remoteness of damages

- Strict and absolute liability
- Tortious liability of the State
- **The Consumer Protection Act 1986** – Definitions, consumer rights and redressal mechanism
- **The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988** – No fault liability, third party insurance and claims tribunal
- **The Competition Act, 2002** – Prohibition of certain agreements, abuse of dominant position and regulation of combinations

UNIT – VI: Commercial Law

- Essential elements of contract and e-contract
- Breach of contract, frustration of contract, void and voidable agreements
- Standard form of contract and quasi-contract
- **Specific contracts** – Bailment, pledge, indemnity, guarantee and agency
- Sale of Goods Act, 1930
- Partnership and limited liability partnership
- Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881
- **Company law** – Incorporation of a company, prospectus, shares and debentures
- **Company law** – Directors and meetings
- Corporate social responsibility

UNIT-VII: Family Law

- Sources and schools
- Marriage and dissolution of marriage
- **Matrimonial remedies** – Divorce and theories of divorce
- **Changing dimensions of institution of marriage** – Live-in relationship
- Recognition of foreign decrees in India on marriage and divorce
- Maintenance, dower and stridhan
- Adoption, guardianship and acknowledgement
- Succession and inheritance
- Will, gift and wakf
- Uniform Civil Code

UNIT –VIII: Environment and Human Rights Law

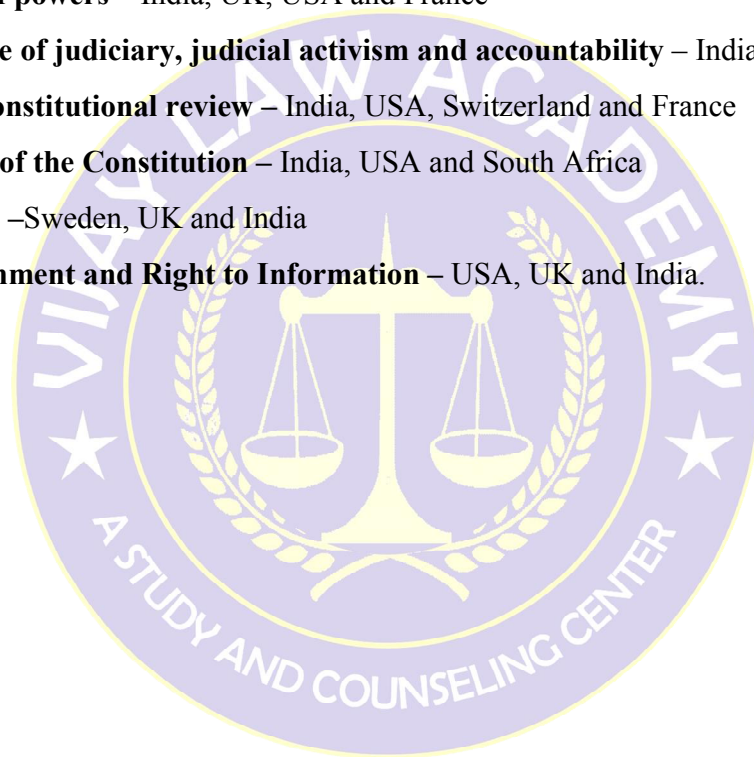
- Meaning and concept of ‘environment’ and ‘environmental pollution’
- International environmental law and UN Conferences
- Constitutional and legal framework for protection of environment in India
- Environmental Impact Assessment and control of hazardous waste in India
- National Green Tribunal
- Concept and development of human rights
- Universalism and cultural relativism
- International Bill of Rights
- **Group rights** – Women, children, persons with disabilities, elderly persons, minorities and weaker sections
- **Protection and enforcement of human rights in India** – National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Minorities, National Commission for Women, National Commission for Scheduled Castes, National Commission for Schedule Tribes and National Commission for Backward Classes

UNIT – IX: Intellectual Property Law and Information Technology Law

- Concept and meaning of intellectual property
- Theories of intellectual property
- International conventions pertaining to intellectual properties
- **Copyright and neighboring rights** – Subject matters, limitations and exceptions, infringement and remedies
- **Law of patent** – Patentability, procedure for grant of patent, limitations and exceptions, infringement and remedies
- **Law of trademark** – Registration of trademarks, kinds of trademarks, infringement and passing off, remedies
- Protection of Geographical Indications
- Bio-diversity and Traditional Knowledge
- **Information technology law**- digital signature and electronic signature, electronic governance, electronic records and duties of subscribers
- Cyber crimes, penalties and adjudication

UNIT – X: Comparative Public Law and System of Governance

- **Comparative Law** – Relevance, methodology, problems and concerns in Comparison
- **Forms of governments** – Presidential and parliamentary, unitary and federal
- **Models of federalism** – USA, Canada and India
- **Rule of Law** – ‘Formal’ and ‘substantive’ versions
- **Separation of powers** – India, UK, USA and France
- **Independence of judiciary, judicial activism and accountability** – India, UK and USA
- **Systems of constitutional review** – India, USA, Switzerland and France
- **Amendment of the Constitution** – India, USA and South Africa
- **Ombudsman** –Sweden, UK and India
- **Open Government and Right to Information** – USA, UK and India.



Vijay Law Academy.com
(A study and counseling center)